

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
NORTHERN DIVISION

CATO INSTITUTE and  
MACKINAC CENTER FOR PUBLIC POLICY,

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 1:23-cv-11906

v.

Honorable Thomas L. Ludington  
United States District Judge

MIGUEL CARDONA, et al.,

Defendants.

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**JUDGMENT**

In accordance with the Opinion & Order issued today:

It is **ORDERED** that Plaintiffs' Complaint, ECF No. 1, is **DISMISSED WITHOUT PREJUDICE**.

Further, it is **ORDERED** that Plaintiffs' *ex parte* Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and Preliminary Injunction, ECF No. 7, is **DENIED AS MOOT**.

**This is a final order and closes the above-captioned case.**

Dated: August 14, 2023

s/Thomas L. Ludington  
THOMAS L. LUDINGTON  
United States District Judge